Lesson 34: Writing and Graphing Inequalities in Real-World Problems

Classwork

Example 1

 Statement Inequality Graph

* 1. Caleb has at least $\$5$.
	2. Tarek has more than $\$5$.
	3. Vanessa has at most $\$5$.
	4. Li Chen has less than $\$5$.

Example 2

Kelly works for Quick Oil Change. If customers have to wait longer than $20$ minutes for the oil change, the company does not charge for the service. The fastest oil change that Kelly has ever done took $6$ minutes. Show the possible customer wait times in which the company charges the customer.



Example 3

****Gurnaz has been mowing lawns to save money for a concert. Gurnaz will need to work for at least six hours to save enough money, but he must work fewer than $16$ hours this week. Write an inequality to represent this situation, and then graph the solution.

Exercises 1–5

Write an inequality to represent each situation. Then, graph the solution.

1. Blayton is at most $2$ meters above sea level.



1. Edith must read for a minimum of $20$ minutes.



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1. Travis milks his cows each morning. He has never gotten fewer than $3$ gallons of milk; however, he always gets fewer than $9$ gallons of milk.
2. Rita can make $8$ cakes for a bakery each day. So far she has orders for more than $32$ cakes. Right now, Rita needs more than four days to make all $32$ cakes.
3. Rita must have all the orders placed right now done in $7$ days or fewer. How will this change your inequality and your graph?

Possible Extension Exercises 6–10

1. Kasey has been mowing lawns to save up money for a concert. He earns $\$15$ per hour and needs at least $\$90$ to go to the concert. How many hours should he mow?



1. Rachel can make $8$ cakes for a bakery each day. So far, she has orders for more than $32$ cakes. How many days will it take her to complete the orders?



1. Ranger saves $\$70$ each week. He needs to save at least $\$2,800$ to go on a trip to Europe. How many weeks will he need to save?



1. Clara has less than $\$75$. She wants to buy $3$ pairs of shoes. What price shoes can Clara afford if all the shoes are the same price?



1. A gym charges $\$25$ per month plus $\$4$ extra to swim in the pool for an hour. If a member only has $\$45$ to spend each month, at most how many hours can the member swim?



Problem Set

Write and graph an inequality for each problem.

1. At least $13$.
2. ******Less than $7$.
3. Chad will need at least $24$ minutes to complete the $5$K race. However, he wants to finish in under $30$ minutes.



1. Eva saves $\$60$ each week. Since she needs to save at least $\$2,400$ to go on a trip to Europe, she will need to save for at least $40$ weeks.
2. Clara has $\$100$. She wants to buy $4$ pairs of the same pants. Due to tax, Clara can afford pants that are less than $\$25$.



1. A gym charges $\$30$ per month plus $\$4$ extra to swim in the pool for an hour. Because a member has just $\$50$ to spend at the gym each month, the member can swim at most $5$ hours.

