

PART 2

QUESTIONING TEXTS

“A Violation of the Establishment Clause”

OBJECTIVE:

Students learn to use questions to guide their approach to, reading, and deeper analysis of texts. Students read and analyze informational texts.



ACTIVITIES

1- HOW SKILLFUL READERS APPROACH TEXTS

The teacher models how to use the Questioning Texts Tool to guide a process for close reading, and then pairs practice on a text they have read.

2- APPROACHING A NEW TEXT

Students listen to a new text and use the Questioning Texts Tool to guide their reading.

3- ANALYZING TEXT WITH TEXT-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

The teacher guides the class through an analysis of the text using the Analyzing Details Tool.

4- POSING TEXT-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

Students develop their own text-specific questions with which to analyze the text.

5- INDEPENDENT WRITING ACTIVITY

Students write 1-3 sentences explaining their analysis of the text and list supporting textual details.

ESTIMATED TIME: 3 days

MATERIALS:

Texts #1-5
Questioning Texts Tool
Analyzing Details Tool
Reading Closely Checklist
Guiding Questions Handout



ALIGNMENT TO CCSS

TARGETED STANDARD(S): RI.11-12.1 RI.11-12.2

RI.11-12.1: Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

RI.11-12.2: Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUPPORTING STANDARD(S): RI.11-12.4 RI.11-12.8

RI.11-12.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text.

RI.11-12.8: Delineate and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. texts, including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning (e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court majority opinions and dissents) and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy.

ACTIVITY 1: HOW SKILLFUL READERS APPROACH TEXTS

The teacher models how to use the Questioning Texts Tool to guide a process for close reading, and then pairs practice on a text they have read.

QUESTIONING TEXTS TOOL

The **QUESTIONING TEXTS TOOL** supports students in a process for close reading. The tool prompts students to record and organize basic information about a text and to focus on their reading purposes. It provides a place for recording guiding questions to help them read closely for details and text-specific questions they have come to in their reading.

INSTRUCTIONAL NOTES

MODEL THE TOOL

Begin by modeling the Questioning Texts Tool, using Text #2:

- Think-aloud and talk through what you record in each Approaching the Text box.
- Select one or two questions to focus on from the Guiding Questions Handout.
- Re-read through the text, searching for details related to your guiding question. Model marking and annotating the text.
- Frame a new, text-specific question that the guiding question draws out of the passage.

TOOL PRACTICE IN PAIRS

- Student pairs continue examining Text #2 with the Questioning Text Tool.
- Have student pairs use a *different* guiding question as a lens for examination and come up with related text-specific questions.
- The key skill to work on is having students frame a good, text-specific question that emerges after students have used the guiding question to identify important information in the text.

ACTIVITY 2: APPROACHING A NEW TEXT

Students listen to a new text and use the Questioning Texts Tool to guide their reading.

INSTRUCTIONAL NOTES

INTRODUCE AND READ TEXT #5 ALOUD

Text #5 is a related but more challenging text. Provide minimal context about the passage before students encounter it. First have them listen to a reading of the text, asking them to concentrate on the author's message, tone, and use of language.

TEXTUAL NOTES

The text issues the 2000 opinion of the United States' Supreme Court on the issue of prayer in public schools. While this text has longer sentences, advanced vocabulary, and historical content, its subject matter, context, and basic argument should make it accessible and of interest to most students. To aid comprehension, the text can be chunked so students can work through it slowly using the close reading process.

STUDENTS USE THE QUESTIONING TEXTS TOOL

- Students independently complete a Questioning Texts Tool – but do not yet record a text-specific question in the last row.
- Provide the guiding questions students will use, or have them select questions from the handout
- Emphasize questions related to language use and meaning, having students pay attention to and highlight words and phrases that are critical for understanding the passage and may also be less familiar to them.
- Focus on academic vocabulary – and its relationship to textual meaning.

READ TEXT #5 IN PAIRS

- Students look for details related to their guiding question.
- Students work in pairs to come up with text-specific questions to put in the final row of the Questioning Texts Tool.
- Students share their text-specific questions with the class, discussing and refining them as a class.

MODEL TEXT QUESTIONING SEQUENCE

Guiding Question(s):

- 1-What ideas and phrases stand out to me as I read?
- 2-What is the author saying about the topic?

ACTIVITY 3: ANALYZING TEXT WITH TEXT-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

The teacher guides the class through an analysis of the text using the Analyzing Details Tool.

ANALYZING DETAILS TOOL

The **ANALYZING DETAILS TOOL** also supports students in a process for close reading. The tool begins with a place to record their self-generated (or teacher-provided) text-specific question that they have come to through a guiding question. The tool prompts students to re-read the text marking and annotating details related to their question. Students then review their details and select those most relevant to their question. Students then analyze and make connections among those details to answer their question and deepen their understanding.

INSTRUCTIONAL NOTES

MODEL THE TOOL

- Guide the class through the tool identifying your reading purpose and using a text-specific question that emerged from class discussion. The tool can also be used with guiding questions or with text-specific questions you provide to students.
- Read and annotate the text actively, marking, highlighting, or flagging details that are related to the reading purpose and question.
- Review the details you have marked, looking for “key” details, words, and phrases that relate to your reading purpose and question, and that convey or support a central idea.
- Record 3 of these key details/phrases from the text in the “Selecting Details” section of the tool, indicating the source/location in the “reference” section.
- Analyze each detail and record your thinking.
- Connect the details by writing a sentence based on your analysis.
- Have students all fill in their own tool with the information developed as a class. This allows students to get a feel for using the tool and provides them with analysis and models in their personal notebooks.

TEXTUAL NOTES

Continue making your way through the text focusing on specific paragraphs.

MODEL TEXT QUESTIONING SEQUENCE

Guiding Question(s):

- 1-What ideas and phrases stand out to me as I read?
- 2-What is the author saying about the topic?

Text-specific Question(s):

- 1-How did the school's policy change in response to the challenge of the district court?
- 2-According to Justice Stephens, how did the school's policy exceed constitutional limitations?

ACTIVITY 4: POSING TEXT-DEPENDENT QUESTIONS

Students develop their own text-specific questions with which to analyze the text.

INSTRUCTIONAL NOTES

STUDENTS USE THE ANALYZING DETAILS TOOL

- Students begin by confirming or revising their text-specific question at the bottom of the Questioning Texts Tool for Text #5. (This might be done in small groups.)
⇒ Some questions may be literal –scaffold students’ efforts to pose a question that causes them to re-examine textual details and discover something new about the text.
- Students transfer their question to the Analyzing Details Tool.
- Students annotate their texts by highlighting/marking all the details they feel are relevant to their question.
- Students select three details to analyze, copying them and referencing them in their tool.
- Students analyze the details, recording their thinking.
- Students connect the details, writing a sentence or two explaining their thinking.
- Students share their findings in a group discussion, using their tools to guide their conversations, and reflect as a group on their process of reading closely, using the Reading Closely Checklist as a framework for reflection.

MODEL TEXT QUESTIONING SEQUENCE

Students might be coached to try to frame a question that looks into the passage as a whole, and that causes them to identify and connect details from across the entire text. For students who are having trouble framing their own questions, text-dependent question models such as the following might be used as a starter:

Text-specific Question(s):

1-What are the main reasons Justice Stephens gives to support his position that the policy is unconstitutional?



ACTIVITY 5: INDEPENDENT WRITING

Students write 1-3 sentences explaining their analysis of the text and list supporting textual details.

INSTRUCTIONAL NOTES

In Part 4 of the unit, students will be developing and practicing the skills of writing a detail-based explanation of a text they have read. In this activity, introduce the idea of what a text-based explanation entails, possibly modeling one for Text #2. Ask students to work from their Analyzing Details Tool completed in Activity 4 and to write several clear, coherent, and complete sentences that explain something from their analysis of Text #5, making sure to reference key details they have identified. Connect this writing activity to skills students have been working on with their earlier paraphrasing activities.



ASSESSMENT OPPORTUNITIES

At the end of Part 2, students will have:

- Completed a Questioning Texts Tool for Text #2
- Completed a Questioning Texts Tool for Text #5
- Annotated their texts to highlight details related to their text questioning
- Completed an Analyzing Texts Tool for Text #5 both as a class and independently
- Written an explanation of their analysis of the text, including supporting details
- Engaged in group and class discussions

The primary focus of evaluation at this stage should be on student ability to use questioning to focus their annotation and selection of details. Examine student Questioning Texts Tool to evaluate the formation of their text-specific questions and their relationship to the guiding questions. Examine their annotated texts and Analyzing Details Tool to evaluate the relevance of their selected details and their recorded thinking and connections. Evaluate the tools for evidence of students' reading and thinking; examine the short written explanations for their developing writing skills, paying attention to use of evidence and to word choice, punctuation, and grammar.