conve	ersations and	Anchor Standard (SL.1) collaborations with diverse and persuasively.	MAIN ACADEMIC DEMAND Prepare and Participate in Conversations, Expressing Their Point of View Clearly and Persuasively				
small a. Fo top b. Co	ersations with and larger grallow agreed-upics and texts upition a conver-	Grade Kindergarten Standiverse partners about kindroups. pon rules for discussions (e.g., under discussion). ersation through multiple exchand and communicate with indi-	GRADE LEVEL ACADEMIC DEMAND Participate in Collaborative Conversations, Follow Rules of Discussion and Continue Conversation through Multiple Exchanges				
5 Levels of Language Development		Entering (Beginner)	Emerging (Low Intermediate)	Transitioning (High Intermediate)	Expanding (Advanced)	Commanding (Proficient)	
When acquiring a new language, using grade level texts and appropriate supports, students are able to:							
PRODUCTIVE RECEPTIVE	Oracy and Literacy Links	Use illustrated, pretaught words and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to identify rules and points of discussions during collaborative conversations in partnership and/or teacher-led small groups	Use illustrated, preidentified words and phrases and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to identify rules and points of discussions during collaborative conversations in partnership and/or small groups	Use illustrated, phrases and short sentences from a bank and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to identify rules and points of discussions during collaborative conversations in partnership, small group or whole class settings		Use an illustrated discussion-rules chart to identify rules and points of discussions during collaborative conversations in partnership, small group or whole class settings	
		Use illustrated, pretaught words and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to participate in collaborative conversations in partnership and/or teacherled small groups	Use illustrated, preidentified words and phrases and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to participate in collaborative conversations in partnership and/or small groups	Use illustrated, phrases and short sentences from a bank and an illustrated discussion-rules chart to participate in collaborative conversations in partnership, small group or whole class settings		Use an illustrated discussion-rules chart to participate in collaborative conversations in partnership, small group or whole class settings	
PR		in the new and/or the home language.	in the new and/or the home language.	in the <i>new and</i> , occasionally, in the home language.	in the new language.	in the <i>new language</i> .	

engage^{ny}

Common Core Grade Kindergarten Standard (SL.K.1): Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about *kindergarten topics and texts* with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).
- b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.
- c. Seek to understand and communicate with individuals from different cultural backgrounds.

Grade Level Academic Demand
Participate in Collaborative Conversations, Follow
Rules of Discussion and Continue Conversation
through Multiple Exchanges

Linguistic Demands: The following are some examples in English that may vary based on the language of instruction. In the first three levels (entering, emerging and transitioning), students can approach these linguistic demands in the new and/or home language.

- Use words and phrases to contribute to conversations (e.g., I want to add ______;
 I think that).
- Use questions forms to elicit exchanges from peers or adults (e.g., What do you think? Do you disagree/agree?).

 $\bullet \quad \text{Use words and phrases that express an opinion (e.g., I disagree/agree)}.$

Example to Address the Linguistic Demands

Text Excerpt	Teacher Directions
Sample texts appropriate for kindergarten students can be found in the Reading for Information and Reading Literature standards.	Classroom conversations can take place in partnerships, small groups or whole class. These conversations have the following characteristics: • Are structured and focused but not teacher dominated. • Occur when students are prompted to discuss through open-ended questions. • Occur when students hold the floor for extended periods of time.
	 Students can learn the rules of a conversation by having rich interactions. A useful activity to engage children in starting the conversation is to have them draw the parts that they think are the most important about a story. The teacher then collects the drawings and sees how many students have the same idea. The conversation can move from this point (e.g., Why do you think this is the most important part of the story? Do you think the author would agree with you?).
	• Draw and/or label pictures that convey what the story means to them (reactions and/or connections to other texts) (e.g., What does the story mean to you? What did it remind you of? How did it make you feel?).